# TABLE OF CONTENT

Preface ............................................................ VIII

Bibliographical Abbreviations ................................. XI

Chapter One — Introduction

1. The Seminary and the Congregation of the Holy Ghost ........................................ 1
   Foundation and Purpose .................................. 1
   Organizational Development ............................. 3

2. The Origin of the Spiritan Missions in North America ............................................. 7

3. Areas of Labor in North America .......................... 8

4. The Plans of the Abbot of Isle Dieu ...................... 10
   Personnel Problems of the Foreign Missions Society ........................................... 11
   The Seminary of Quebec ................................. 12
   The Removal of the Recollects ........................... 14
   The Suppression of the Jesuits ........................... 18

Chapter Two — Acadian and Indian Missions, 1735—1772

1. Introduction .................................................. 21

2. Father Maillard, the Apostle of the Micmacs 26
   Linguistic Achievements .................................. 26
   Conflict with the Recollects .............................. 31
   Chaplain of Braves on the Warpath ....................... 32

3. John Le Loutre, the Father of the Acadians 35
   First Labors .................................................. 35
   Warfare and Capture ......................................... 37
   The Murder of “Captain” How .............................. 44
   New Hopes ..................................................... 49
   The Judas of Acadia ......................................... 52
   The Fall of Beauséjour. Last Imprisonment of Le Loutre ....................................... 55
4. The "Grand Dérangement" .......................... 57
   The Capture and Deportation of Priests from Nova Scotia .......................... 57
   The Chaplain of Hunted Men: Father Le Guerne ........................................ 61
   The Fall of Louisbourg. Surrender of Father Maillard .................................. 68
   Father Manach Falls into a Trap ............................................................... 74
   The Treacherous Capture and Deportation of Father Cocquart .......................... 76
5. After the Deportation ........................................ 78
   The "Apostasy" and Death of Father Maillard .............................................. 78
   The Disappearance of Father Cocquart ....................................................... 83
   Le Loutre and the Acadian Deportees ......................................................... 85
   Knave or Knight? ......................................................................................... 89

Chapter Three. — The Miquelon Islands, 1765—1793
1. First Settlement .................................................. 100
2. Deportation and Return ....................................... 103
3. The French Revolution ......................................... 104

Chapter Four — The Maritime Provinces and Magdalen Islands, 1772—1819
1. Father Joseph Bourg ........................................... 108
   Indian Threats and Their Results ................................................................. 108
   Two Little Deportees ...................................................................................... 110
   "In Journeyings Often" .................................................................................. 112
   Father Bourg Averts Indian Revolt ............................................................... 113
   Emancipation of the Catholics in Halifax ...................................................... 116
   Conflicts in Chaleurs Bay. Death of Father Bourg ....................................... 118
2. Father Le Jamtel at Cape Breton and Father Allain at the Magdalen Islands .......... 122

Chapter Five — The Quebec Region, 1732—1835
1. The Seminary of Quebec .......................................... 127
2. Father René Allenou de la Ville-Angevin ............................. 130
| A Contemporary of Father Poullart des Places, Founder of the Congregation of the Holy Ghost | 130 |
| Conflict Between Bishop de Pontbriand and Father Allenou | 133 |
| 3. Other Spiritans in the Quebec Region | 138 |

### Chapter Six — The United States, 1794—1839

1. Introduction: First Spiritans in the States | 142 |
2. Their Early Labors in Guiana | 144 |
3. The French Revolution in Guiana | 147 |
   - Father Moranville Becomes President of the Revolutionary Assembly | 147 |
   - Deportation of Hérard, Duhamel and Other Spiritans | 149 |
   - Moranville's Escape from Cayenne | 150 |
4. "The Good Moranville" in Baltimore | 151 |
   - First Years 1795—1805 | 151 |
   - The Pastor of St. Patrick's Church | 153 |
   - Last Illness and Death | 160 |
5. Father Hérard in the Virgin Islands | 160 |
   - Sad Conditions of the Church | 160 |
   - The Schism of Father Desbonchamps | 163 |
   - The Schism of the Fugitive Trappist, Father Jeremiah Flynn | 165 |
6. Last Years of Fathers Duhamel and Hérard | 177 |

Epilogue | 180 |

Appendix: List of Spiritan Priests in North America, 1732—1839 | 182 |

Bibliography | 184 |

Index of Names | 205 |

Index of Subject Matter | 209 |