Artificial Intelligence: 
Thinking About Law, Law Practice, 
and Legal Education

Foreword

Jan M. Levine ................................................................. 1

Symposium Articles

THE GHOST IN THE MACHINE: ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN LAW SCHOOLS
Emily Janoski-Haehlen & Sarah Starnes ................................................................. 3

THE AUTOMATION OF LEGAL REASONING: CUSTOMIZED AI TECHNIQUES 
FOR THE PATENT FIELD
Dean Alderucci ............................................................................................................. 50

MIND THE GAP: TECHNOLOGY AS A LIFELINE FOR PRO SE CHILD CUSTODY APPEALS
Katherine L. W. Norton ............................................................................................ 82

AI REPORT: HUMANITY IS DOOMED. SEND LAWYERS, GUNS, AND MONEY
Ashley M. London & James B. Schreiber ................................................................. 97

Murray Lecture Series

MURRAY EXCELLENCE IN SCHOLARSHIP LECTURE
James Forman Jr ....................................................................................................... 131
Student Articles

SAVING THE ELECTRONIC PERSON FROM DIGITAL ASSAULT: THE CASE FOR MORE ROBUST PROTECTIONS OVER OUR ELECTRONIC MEDICAL RECORDS
Danielle M. Mrdjenovich ................................................................................................................. 146

THE GUTTING OF THE PEER REVIEW PROTECTION ACT: HOW REGINELLI V. BOGGS WEAKENED THE PROTECTION OF MEDICAL PEER REVIEW IN PENNSYLVANIA AND WHY THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY MUST ACT TO RESTORE THAT PROTECTION
Samuel C. Nolan ............................................................................................................................. 175

“GRANDFAMILIES” AMID THE OPIOID CRISIS: AN INCREASING REASON TO UPDATE PENNSYLVANIA’S OUTDATED INTESTACY LAWS
Joanne L. Parise .............................................................................................................................. 202

ILLEGITIMATE MEDICAL PURPOSE: RESOLVING THE FUNDAMENTAL FLAW IN CRIMINAL PROSECUTIONS INVOLVING PHYSICIANS CHARGED WITH OVERPRESCRIBING PRESCRIPTION OPIOIDS
Jacob C. Hanley ............................................................................................................................. 229
DUQUESNE UNIVERSITY
SCHOOL OF LAW
2019–2020

Administration
APRIL M. BARTON, B.S., J.D.
Dean
ELLA A. KWISNEK, B.A., J.D., M.S.Ed.
Associate Dean for Students and Assistant Professor
FRANK Y. LIU, LL.B., M.C.J., M.L.S.
Associate Dean for Legal Programs, Director of the Center for Legal Information, and Professor of Law
JANE CAMPBELL MORIARTY, B.A., J.D.
Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship, Carol Los Mansmann Chair in Faculty Scholarship, and Professor of Law
WESLEY M. OLIVER, B.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Director of Criminal Justice Program, and Professor of Law
TARA WILLKE, B.A., J.D.
Associate Dean for Strategy, and Administration, and Associate Professor of Law

Full-Time Faculty
STEVEN BAICKER-MCKEE, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
PABLO ECHEVERRI, B.A., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
RICHARD GAFFNEY-Jr., B.A., M.B.A., J.D.
Director of Bar Services and Assistant Professor of Clinical Legal Skills
AMAN GEBRU, S.J.D., LL.M., LL.B., Assistant Professor of Law
KENNETH G. GORMLEY, B.A., J.D.
Duquesne University President and Professor of Law
RHONDA GAY HARTMAN, B.A., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
RICHARD HEPPNER, B.A., M.A., Ph.D., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
MARYANN HERMAN, B.A., J.D.
Director of Academic Excellence and Assistant Professor of Clinical Legal Skills
WILSON R. HUHN, B.A., J.D.
Professor of Law
JALILA JEFFERSON-BULLOCK, B.A., M.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law

RONA KAUFMAN, B.A., J.D., LL.M.
Associate Professor of Law
ROBERT F. KRAVETZ, B.A., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
ELLA A. KWISNEK, B.A., J.D., M.S.Ed.
Associate Dean for Students and Assistant Professor
BRUCE S. LEDEWITZ, B.S.F.S., J.D.
Professor of Law
JAN M. LEVINE, B.A., J.D.
Director of Legal Research and Writing and Professor of Law
FRANK Y. LIU, LL.B., M.C.J., M.L.S.
Associate Dean for Legal Programs, Director of the Center for Legal Information, and Professor of Law
ASHLEY LONDON, B.A., J.D.
Associate Director of Bar Studies and Assistant Professor of Legal Skills
AGNIESZKA MCPEAK, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
JOSEPH SABINO MISTICK, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
JANE CAMPBELL MORIARTY, B.A., J.D.
Associate Dean for Faculty Scholarship, Carol Los Mansmann Chair in Faculty Scholarship, and Professor of Law
KATHERINE NORTON, B.S., J.D.
Director of Clinical and International Programs and Assistant Professor of Clinical Legal Education
WESLEY OLIVER, B.A., J.D., LL.M., J.S.D.
Associate Dean for Academic Affairs, Director of Criminal Justice Program, and Professor of Law
SETH C. ORANBURG, B.A., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Law
GRACE W. ORSAITI, B.S., J.D.
Externship and Pro Bono Director and Assistant Professor of Clinical Legal Education
JOHN T. RAGO, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
ANN L. SCHIAVONE, B.A., J.D.
Associate Professor of Law
TIFFANY SIZEMORE-THOMPSON, B.S., J.D.
Assistant Professor of Clinical Legal Education